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VASAVI COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (Autonomous), HYDERABAD B.E. IV Year I-Semester Main Examinations, December-2017
Managerial Economics and Accountancy
(Common to Civil, EEE \& Mech.) Max. Marks: 70
Time: $\mathbf{3}$ hours

## Note: Answer ALL questions in Part-A and any FIVE from Part-B

Part-A ( $10 \times 2=20$ Marks)

1. What do you understand by scarcity?
2. Explain the concept of profit.
3. Examine the law of demand.
4. What is demand forecasting?
5. Discuss production function.
6. Explain the economies of scale.
7. Analyze payback period.
8. What are discounted cash flows?
9. Define accounting.
10. Why do you prepare Trial Balance?

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\text { Part-B }(5 \times 10=50 \text { Marks })
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11. a) Relate managerial economics with other disciplines.
b) Define Managerial Economics and explain its features.
12. a) Compare the types of elasticity.
b) Define demand and explain the assumptions and exceptions to law of demand.
13. a) Explain the law of variable proportions.
b) Draw a break-even chart and explain its components.
14. a) Discuss the meaning and determinants of working capital.
b) A firm whose cost of capital is $10 \%$ considering two mutually exclusive projects X and Y. The details of which are:

| Particulars | Project-X | Project-Y |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Investment | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Tax rate | $50 \%$ | $50 \%$ |
| Cash Inflows before taxes: |  |  |
| Year-1 | 20,000 | 30,000 |
| Year-2 | 22,000 | 27,000 |
| Year-3 | 28,000 | 22,000 |
| Year-4 | 25,000 | 25,000 |
| Year-5 | 30,000 | 20,000 |

Which project should be accepted as per Profitability Index method and NPV?
15.a) Explain any five concepts of accounting.
b) Following is the revenue statement of a Limited Company for the year ending $31^{\text {st }}$ December, 2016:

| Particulars | Rs. |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sales | $6,00,000$ |
| Less: Cost of Goods Sold | $\underline{4,00,000}$ |
| Gross Profit | $2,00,000$ |
| Less: Operating Expenses | $\underline{1,20,000}$ |
| Operating Profit | 80,000 |
| Add: Non-operating Income | $\underline{12,000}$ |
|  | 92,000 |
| Less: Non-operating Expenses | $\underline{4,000}$ |
| Net Profit | 88,000 |
| Calculate: (i) Gross Profit Ratio; (ii) Operating Ratio; (iii) Operating |  |
| Profit Ratio and (iv) Net Profit Ratio |  |

16. a) Distinguish between risk and uncertainty.
b) Explain the law of diminishing marginal utility.
17. Answer any two of the following:
a) Calculate break even point if sales are Rs. 6 lakhs, variable cost Rs. 2 lakhs and fixed cost [5] Rs. 75000/-.
b) Compare NPV and IRR.
c) Interpret any five profitability ratios with suitable examples.
